The Effect Of Pandemic On Human Character As An-Nass In Students Of Pai Uin Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta

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Abstract

Introduction to The Problem: The COVID-19 pandemic has had a major impact on society. not only physical changes, but psychological changes in the form of character become a serious problem. **Purpose**: The presence of this research is to find out the response to the pandemic disaster, whether it will then make humans, especially students, strengthen mutual cooperation, help others as a social human being in the Al-Quran called An-Nass. Through communities, student organizations, or community groups in participating in social humanity during a pandemic disaster. **Design/methods/approach**: This research is a quantitative research, where the data collected is the result of data obtained through a questionnaire (questionnaire). Sampling used a cluster sampling technique with 70 PAI student respondents, while the research location was at UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta. Data collection techniques in this study used a questionnaire through the Google form. Data analysis techniques used simple linear regression analysis with the help of SPPS version 25 software. **Findings**: The results showed that in the presence of a pandemic disaster, the average student with social human character (An-Nass) showed a significant negative effect of 16.6%, while 84.4% of PAI students improved their social character by helping each other, one each other not only during the pandemic. **Research implications/limitations**: The results of this research can be a simple guide for future researchers regarding human character, especially related to the impact of the Covid pandemic. **Originality/value**: This study found important findings that human character when facing problems together, the attitude of helping each other and helping each other is a character that appears a lot.

Keywords : Students, Character, An-Nass, Pandemic, Help each other

Introduction

After set as plague disease category International that appeared in December 2019 in Wuhan China, a new virus disaster set as disease (pandemic) in March 2020 by the World Health Organization (WHO). At the start its appearance on average makes people afraid against a virus called Corona Virus Disease 2019 (Covid-19) which gives lots impact, including the world of education. The impact caused by Covid-19 is evenly distributed to all line field especially economy, industry, to the world of education that is forced must do policy impromptu ie system online learning.

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From international data, to moment This Covid-19 cases in the world already reach figure 74.1 million, recovered 41.9 million, and cases die has reached 1.65 million patient. Meanwhile in Indonesia arrived December 17 2020, has leave to figure 629 thousand case positive, and died 19,111 thousand with the Java region dominate.

The amount the fears and worries that arise caused by the virus, a lot community and society in the middle uncertainty and confusion try look for know facts that happened about method its spread. Apart from that, there are also some community real social empathize to exists the Covid-19 tragedy. Based on data from the Indonesian Central Bureau of Statistics, Covid-19 is more big override incoming community category economy medium down. The case in Indonesia, how all activity economy stopped in time yet can specified, all activity sell buy offline, center shopping and so on must closed For help effort prevention Massive spread of Covid-19.

Then on the other like values sublime mutual cooperation, enterprising social, community care public No capable precisely return increase. it like statement President Joko Widodo is "in the middle the increasing uncertainty of Covid-19 in Indonesia increase, create mutual cooperation values peace, and humanity become live and grow come back …" Therefore it is necessary to dig how much Far effect from exists the tragedy of Covid-19 against student as perpetrator social level campus. the existence of community activities that have reduced drastically due to the co-19 pandemic also has an impact on social aspects.

Based on problems that occur, research This try peel related implementation of living hadith in the middle self the students themselves , as man existing social _ information in the Koran as An-Nash. What influence pandemic to character man as An-Nass at PAI UIN Sunan Kalidjaga?. Like What character more social dominant arise consequence exists pandemic?.

Literature Review

Previously need is known that is meant disease or endemic disaster ie when attack only some countries No the whole world follows experience be a victim. However when set as level pandemic more tall than endemic ie the range of the virus and its effects wide almost all countries in the world.

1. **Definition pandemic**

    Frilasita Aisha Yudhaputri as The Eijkman Laboratory Emerging Virus Research Unit coordinator said, Initially the SARS-CoV-2 corona virus caused disease named Covid-19 has become dreaded pandemic like monsters. These viruses has infect more of 180,000 people across country. Based on the latest data on Tuesday (17/3/2020), the corona virus has infected 162 countries with patient positive reached 185,386. About 7,332 patients died . While 79,930 people were declared cured. Patient Positive Corona at Moewardi Hospital Solo Increases.

    Until moment In this case, in Europe and the European Union, which contributed the most victims coronavirus infection. Until beginning January 2021 recorded There is Corona cases in Europe reached 4.6 million inhabitants, and North America 1.04 million inhabitants with the victim died not enough over 4.3 Million patients most in europe. Actually How the origin of the corona virus that causes Covid-19 from Wuhan, China, to spread to various countries including Indonesia.

    During the Covid-19 pandemic, of course case with all situation sudden and abrupt. All like specter surprisingly, it was proven by the covid data on the moon beginning application Restrictions Social scale Large (PSBB) for example in Jakarta is very effective lower number increase positive for covid-19.

    Temporary there is covid-19 in Indonesia, almost all lockdown schools that are located in the city, then following in the village. Whereas If We Review the Covid-19

situation, of course Can strived to be in the area Outermost, Deepest, Left Behind (3T) can still held provided No accept student new especially first. Once set whatever school through distance away, finally school in the city Indonesia 's big direct _ can adapt to there is covid-19. However, 3T schools in Indonesia are not handle serious at first pandemic a number of constraint regional learning lagging in between: Poor signal No possible For learning distance away, The average student and residents are still seldom use cell phone, the average student borrow parent's cell phone, however after go home work.

2. **Opportunity and Impact Pandemic Against Education**

at the moment situation condition emergency disaster pandemic, policy education Islam adopted in Indonesia is do learning distance far. That too much carried out in several countries that decide close school, college tall as well as universities, including Indonesia which eventually follow effort the. messy his marut government on the other side earth anywhere including Indonesia must take bitter decision close school For reduce contact people online massive.

There are two impacts for continuity education caused by the Covid-19 pandemic . First is impact period short , which is felt by many Indonesian families are good in the city as well as in the village . In Indonesia a lot less family _ familiar do home school . _ Home schooled for Indonesian family is shock big specifically for normal parental productivity Busy with work outside house. Whole element education in a manner life social " exposed " illness due to covid-19, implementation teaching going on with online way .

one impact period dangerously short that is, in some institution education will enter material via online (learning via online) for student or student on schedule meeting. Furthermore will be marked, that if Master is unable No too urgent too held online classes, eg case on campus which incidentally lecturers Busy teach outside campus will often using via online, therefore, This will raises effect ineffectiveness learning. A number of effect period short for student especially ie: Less understand to the material conveyed when online college, no showing polite dress when online lectures, No too guard oral when talk through application study. It's hard withhold sleepy , because study in class , student often turn off the camera and microphone Then while lie down .

After discussing the resulting impacts, possible opportunities taken or generated during the pandemic, or at least as the rising momentum education Islam Lots very discourse. Reorientation Islamic education during a pandemic must seen at least in three thing , that is Islamic reasoning based on the Qur'an and Hadith, sources Power human (human needs), and technology.

Impact positive exists online learning as exists from policy government overcome the pandemic This is educators and participants educate No always depend on learning stare advance, however in essence, the role of the teacher is not Can replaced with technology however sophisticated. Use technology in the field education only capable assist teachers in the transfer of knowledge, not in formation character participant students. As expressed by experts education Open University, Ojat Darojat that technology No Can replace position teacher. Even if there are robots, but simply teach No educate . It was also emphasized that industrial revolution 4.0 no will capable replace teacher's role as educational staff.

3. **Character Man As An-Naas**

Before discuss definition , us need know especially formerly about essence and function human. essence means truth or something real from all something. Then essence man is truth on selfman himself as beings created by Allah SWT.

Meanwhile, said An- Nass (taken from the word an- naas which means motion; and

there are also those who think that He originate from the word unaas which means visible) is used for show bunch man Good in kind sense man or bunch certain from human. Naming man with the word An-Nass in the Qur'an mentioned 241 times . Like in in Surah Az- zumar: 27 which explains "Really we have made for man in the Koran This every type parable".

An-Nass said pointing man as creature social and mostly depicted as group man certain frequent do mafsadah(damage). Then the word An-Nass is also synonymous with A the people around , therefore the environment around place residence also matters important for development himself .

Character An- Nash or also can called as character social man start from behavior, therefore necessary discussed what is behavior. Behavior usually equated with term attitude. Following This a number of definition attitude put forward by experts : According to Ngalim Purwanto : " Attitude in Language English called attitude, is something method act with method certain to something stimulant or situation at hand ". On the other hand Cardno like quoted Mar'at explain attitude as follows: "Attitude entails an existing predisposition to social object with in interaction with situational and other dispositional, guides and directs the overt behavior of the individual ". It means attitude follow existing conditions _ There is to object social with connect other situations and conditions that guide and direct Act in demand visible individual.

Methods

Research used here is type study quantitative, that is approach. This leave from something theory, the ideas of experts or developed become problems and with proposed solutions For obtain truth in form empirical data support field and also require analysis statistics. Numbers here have very important role in manufacture, use and breakdown quantitative modeling problems. Place or background study is explanation in a manner detail situation social which includes: location, place, activity, and observed figures, or also the setting of the place Where will do research, observation, interview, and conduct documentation to match focus research. However in study this, author use the google form facility that is distributed through groups whats apps and students For fill in questionnaire online .

variables used covers variable independent (variables that influence or become reason for other variables) and variables dependent (influenced variable _ or caused by other variables). Based on objective research and foundation theory that has put forward before, then variables that will used in study This is: Variable free (Independent): Influence Pandemic and Variables bound (dependent): Character Man As An-Nass. Character man as An-Nass is appropriate behavior and activities social as there is can fiman Allah SWT inside Characteristic Al -Quran man as An-Nash. An- Nash is characterized man social that is behaviors social, like help fellow, please helpful and sensitive to incident as well as phenomenon or disaster for later society make it moved For do mission humanity and so on .

Population is the generalization area it comprises on object or possessing subject quality and characteristics specified by the researcher for studied and then pulled in conclusion . The population in the study This that is use sampling technique ie sample as representative data totaling 70 students at PAI UIN Sunan Kalidjaga.

Sample is partly from population taken or part from amount characteristics possessed by the population those. If population not enough than 100 more Good taken all, then his research become study population. Then if population more of 100 then according to suharsimi arikunto, sample taken between 15% -20% or 25% of the total population whole. In other words sample For represent population in the sense of sample must characteristic representative . Therefore , Based on guidelines above , take sample in research This are 70 students in the study program

Islamic religious education at UIN Sunan Yogyakarta Kalijaga .

Instrument study is tool or facilities used by research in data collection for the job more well and more systematic so more data easy for processed. Statements in questionnaire the arranged based on Likert scale. Every statement of each item has alternative answer with weight score 1-4.

Deep data collection techniques activity study This have objective reveal fact about the variables studied. so researcher This use method questionnaire / pick up inside retrieve data via google form.

Validity test This aim For know how much big level validity something instrument used . Instrument is said to be valid if capable measure what to use or can capture data from the variables studied in a manner right. Analysis used _ in the validity test in study This use product moment correlation from Pearson.

Reliability test done for know as far as results something measurement can trusted.According Arikunto instrument said reliable if something instrument Enough can trusted Because instrument the Already ok.Test reliability used is the Cronbach Alpha reliability test with software assistance 22.0 for windows.

Data analysis used with Prerequisite Test Analysis especially first which includes "Test Assumptions Classical", includes Normality and Linearity tests. Normality test intended for know is the data from variable the normally distributed or no.Test normality This use the Chi Quadrat formula. The price of the Chi Quadrat results data calculation later consulted with Chi Quadrat table with level significant 5

%. If calculate the Chi Quadrat value more small from price Chi Quadrat table, means the data normally distributed.

After do a prerequisite test analysis, step furthermore is analyze the data obtained. On research This use Analysis simple linear regression is one method possible regression worn as tool inference statistics For determine influence A variable free (independent) against variable bound (dependent).

Whereas analysis statistics used For test the proposed hypothesis is with use analysis simple linear regression. Meanwhile for ensure is coefficient regression the significant or no (in the sense that variable X has an effect to our Y) variable can do a hypothesis test This with method compare mark significant (Sig) with probability of

0.05 or with another way ie compare count f value with f table .

Hypothesis Test Comparing the Sig Value with 0.05. As for who became base taking decision in analysis regression with see mark significance (Sig). SPSS output results are: a) If the value significantly (Sig) more small < of probability 0.05 implies that There is the influence of the pandemic (X) on character man as An-Nash (Y). b) Otherwise If mark significance (Sig.) more big > of probability 0.05 implies that No There is the influence of the pandemic (X) on character man as An-Nash (Y). Simple Linear Regression called with simple linear regression, is linear regression that can used with One variable free and one variable bound.

Results

After inputting the data from the questionnaire results in Microsoft Excel, the researcher performed SPSS calculations using a simple linear regression test. But beforehand it is necessary to know the validity and reliability tests, then the normality test so that the data can be normally distributed between the independent variable (X) and the dependent variable (Y). The validity test is used as a calculation of the validity or suitability of the questionnaire used by researchers to

obtain data from respondents or research samples. Test the validity of the product moment Pearson correlation connecting each item or item score with the item score obtained from the sample.

Comparing the calculated R values with R Tables . If the value of r count > r table, then the item of the questionnaire is valid. If the value of r count > r table, then the item in the questionnaire is invalid. Comparing the Sig. (2-tailed) with a probability of

0.05 . If the value of Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.05 and the Pearson correlation is positive, then the item is valid. If the value of Sig. (2-tailed) > 0.05 and the Pearson correlation is negative, then the item is not valid. If the value of Sig. (2-tailed) < 0.05, then the question item questionnaire is invalid.

Based on the validity test of item 30, it was found that all were valid with the lowest validity value of 0.234 > 0.2319 parameter r table.

1. **Normality test**

Table 1. Normality test
One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

		Pandemic	Human Character as An-Nash
N		70	70
Normal Parameters [a,b]	Means	40,19	41,13
	std. Deviation	4,257	4,011
Most Extreme Differences	absolute	.076	, 111
	Positive	.060	, 111
	Negative	-.076	-.075
Test Statistics		.076	, 111
asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		,200c ,d	, 033c

a. Test distribution is Normal.
b. Calculated from data.
c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.
d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

Based on testing with SPSS, the significance value of each variable was obtained, with the test criteria namely Ho being accepted if Sign Kolmogrov Smirnov < 0.05, and Ho being rejected if Sign Kolmogrov Smirnov > 0.05. Based on results analysis is known mark significance is 0.200 > 0.05 . then the conclusion is that Ho is rejected and Ha is accepted, meaning that the data distribution is normal. Then, the human character variable as An-Nass, the significance value obtained is 0.033 > 0.05, so the conclusion is that Ho is rejected and Ha is accepted, meaning that the data is normally distributed.

The next step is to perform a simple linear regression analysis. Some of the objectives of this analysis include calculating the average estimated value and the value of the dependent variable with the value of the independent variable, testing the dependency characteristics hypothesis.

2. Test Analysis Simple Linear regression

Based on analysis test results simple linear regression is known the R value is 0.407 and the R2 value is 0.166.

Table 2. Analysis regression simple

Summary models

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	std. Error of the Estimate
1	, 407 [a]	, 166	, 153	3,690

a. Predictors: (Constant), Pandemic

Based on the data model summary table above shows the R value or correlation value of 0.407. The KD value obtained in the table is 16.6%, which means that the X variable has a contribution of 16.6% to the Y variable, and the other 83.4% is influenced by other factors outside the X variable.

Table 3. ANOVA

ANOVA [a]

Model		Sum of Squares	df	MeanSquare	F	Sig.
1	Regression	183,719	1	183,719	13,489	,000 [b]
	residual	926,124	68	13,619		
	Total	1109,843	69			

a. Dependent Variable: Human Character as An-Nass
b. Predictors: (Constant), Pandemic

Based on the ANOVA table above, it is used to determine the level of significance or linearity of the regression. The criteria can be determined based on the F test or the (Sig) test. The provisions are:

1) If the value of Sig. < 0.05 then the regression model is linear, and vice versa.
2) It is known that the significance value is 0.000, which means <0.05. Thus the regression equation model based on the data above has significance, so the linear regression model meets the linearity criteria.

Table 4. Table Coefficients

Coefficients [a]

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients B	Unstandardized Coefficients std. Error	Standardized Coefficients Betas	t	Sig.
1	(Constant)	25,726	4,217		6.101	,000
	Pandemic	,383	,104	,407	3,673	,000

a. Dependent Variable: Human Character as An-Nass

Furthermore, to find out the purpose of the unstandardized coefficients B column table. Based on the table, the regression equation model is obtained: Y = 25.726 + 0.383 X. Next For know influence in a manner Partial between variable X and variable Y, needs to be formulated the hypothesis :

H: There is an influence pandemic (X) against Human Character as An-Nass (Y). The last step is the F test used as the final analysis because the regression model used is simple linear, but if it is multiple linear, it will certainly go through the T test first.

Discussion

Disease the Covid-19 pandemic caused viral infection, a microorganisms that do not Can seen with eye naked. Virus This part characteristicmicroorganisms parasites and only Can live in cells host for develop breed. Covid-19 has set aside part big world population, with method enter through cavity nose, mouth and orifices others direct to throat man to the lungs that make difficult breathe. In Indonesia, it is recommended that in Indonesia apply 3M: wear a mask, take care distance safe with others, washing hand with hand sanitizer. With exists case these, in part big social man reduce drastic or even lost, in the vortex what a disaster it should be Help help rather must think about self Alone Because No can crowd, gather , huddle together One each other.

However on the other like values sublime mutual cooperation, enterprising social, community care public No capable precisely return increase. In the middle the increasing uncertainty of Covid-19 in Indonesia increase, create mutual cooperation values peace, and humanity become live and grow back. Therefore it is necessary to dig how much Far effect from exists the tragedy of Covid-19 against student as perpetrator social level campus.Based on problems that occur , research This try peel related implementation of living hadith in the middle self the student himself . As man existing social information in the Koran as An-Nash in the face with exists pandemic as pretext in discussion theory, show exists influence between pandemic to character man as An-Nass to PAI students at UIN Sunan Yogyakarta Kalijaga.

See from the results of 70 respondents after analyzed, then can concluded that significant related influence toward negative 16.6% pandemic to character man as An- Nash. However if in linear analysis turned around direction positive, which means that pandemic is support increasing activity social please help and so on namely 84.4%. this be marked with a value of 0.166 or 16.6% direction negative his.

So that then , the direction influence positive based on other factors 84.4% influence in behavior and characteristics man as An-Nass in self PAI students at UIN Sunan Kalidjaga namely : (1). Pandemic support attitude social; (2). Pandemic increase soul humanity; (3). Or pandemic can make muhasabah self as man social, for each other help in accordance ability, anyone with fundraising agent social change, or just help leaflet application hopeful donation can Lots help for people in particular economy medium down.

Conclusion

Based on results discussion to table data analysis table R, Anova, and Coffeciens about impact of the pandemic on character man as An-Nass, that is data analysis and discussion in chapter before. concluded exists emergence of pandemics and tragedies disaster that made between man difficult do activity as it should human An-Nass, namely 16.6%.

It shows exists influence with category Enough between pandemics and character man as An-Nass indicated with price R=0.153. Then magnitude influence positive from exists pandemic disaster (R2=0.407 with 0.166 p=0.000 <0.05, and its direction negative meaning _ assumed is 16.6% influence from pandemic, while 84.4% originated from direction the positive exists factor other. Hence, awareness character man as An-Nass to PAI students at UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta does not depends exists pandemic, however every exists disasters and people in need help wherever and whenever.

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